Hormonal responses and cardiac filling pressures in head-up or head-down position and pneumoperitoneum in patients undergoing operative laparoscopy 128
E. A. Hirvonen, L. S. Nuutinen and O. Vuolteenaho

Effects of clonidine on the pituitary hormonal response to pelvic surgery 134
F. M. Lyons, S. Bew, P. Sheeran and G. M. Hall

Modelling the volume of expandable body fluid spaces during i.v. fluid therapy 138
L. Ståhle, A. Nilsson and R. G. Hahn

Volume kinetics of Ringer's solution in female voluteers 144
R. G. Hahn, D. Drobin and L. Ståhle

The lumbar extradural structure changes with increasing age 149
T. Igarashi, Y. Hirabayashi, R. Shimizu, K. Saitoh, H. Fukuda and H. Mitsuhata

Do anxiety or hypocapnia predispose to apnoea after induction of anaesthesia? 153
G. B. Drummond and N. M. M. El-Farhan

Comparison of induction and recovery between sevoflurane and halothane supplementation of anaesthesia in children undergoing outpatient dental extractions 157
S. A. Ariffin, J. A. Whyte, A. F. Malins and G. M. Cooper

Plasma bupivacaine concentrations associated with continous extradural infusions in babies 160
J. M. Peutrell, K. Holder and M. Gregory

Analgesia after day-case knee arthroscopy: double-blind study of intra-articular tenoxicam, intra-articular bupivacaine and placebo 163
T. M. Cook, J. P. Tuckey and J. P. Nolan

Brain tissue oxygenation in patients with cerebral occlusive disease and arteriovenous malformations 169
W. E. Hoffman, F. T. Charbel, G. Edelman and J. I. Ausman

Blood loss during trimester termination of pregnancy: comparison of two anaesthetic techniques 172
J. E. Hall, W. S. Ng and S. Smith

Use of heparinase modified thrombelastography in liver transplantation 175
S. A. Harding, S. V. Mallett, T. D. Peachey and D. J. Cox

Relationship between calculated blood concentration of propofol and electrophysiological variables during emergence from anaesthesia: comparison of bispectral index, spectral edge frequency, median frequency and auditory evoked potential index 180
M. Doi, R. J. Gajraj, H. Mantzaridis and G. N. C. Kenny

LABORATORY INVESTIGATIONS

Do local anaesthetics interact with dihydropyridine binding sites on neuronal L-type Ca^{2+} channels? 185
K. Hirota, T. Browne, B. L. Appadu and D. G. Lambert

Effect of halothane on conventional protein kinase C translocation and down-regulation in rat cerebrocortical synaptosomes 189
H. C. Hemmings jr and A. I. B. Adamo

In vitro neuromuscular effects of valproic acid 197
A. Nguyen and I. Ramzan

REVIEW ARTICLE

Cytokines in anaeasthesia 201
P. Sheeran and G. M. Hall

SHORT COMMUNICATIONS

The laryngeal mask airway and the tracheal route for drug administration 220
R. Alexander, H. Swales, A. Pickford and G. B. Smith

Low-dose mivacurim supplementation of prilocaine i.v. regional anaesthesia 222
J. M. Torrance, B. M. F. Lewer and D. C. Galletly

CASE REPORT

Anaphylaxis associated with, but not caused by, extradural bupivacaine 224
S. M. Rae, M. K. Milne and J. A. W. Wildsmith

CORRESPONDENCE

Flow cytometry 227
ASA classification and perioperative variables as predictors of postoperative outcome 228
ASA classification and perioperative variables: graded anaesthesia score? 228
Effect of Sprotte needle orientation on spinal anaesthesia 229
Cardiac arrest after Caesarean section 230
Dose–response curve for anesthetics based on the Monod–Wyman–Changeux model 230
Failed intubation drill 231

BOOK REVIEWS

Pharmacology in the Practice of Anaesthesia 232
Reflex Sympathetic Dystrophy: A Re-appraisal 232

Errata 233

MARCH

EDITORIALS: I: Extracorporeal membrane oxygenation, a favourable outcome? 235
G. J. Peek and R. K. Firmin

II: Are there new solutions to old problems with weaning? 238
J. M. Schneerson

CLINICAL INVESTIGATIONS

Extracorporeal membrane oxygenation for transport of hypoxaemic patients with severe ARDs 241
R. Rossaint, D. Pappert, H. Gerlach, K. Lewandowski, D. Keh and K. Falke

Propofol anaesthesia and postoperative nausea and vomiting: quantitative systematic review of randomized controlled studies 247
M. Tramèr, A. Moore and H. McQuay

Meta-analytic conparison of prophylactic antiemetic efficacy for postoperative nausea and vomiting: propofol anaesthesia vs omitting nitrous oxide vs total i.v. anaesthesia with propofol 256
M. Tramèr, A. Moore and H. McQuay

A model of the electrocortical effects of general anaesthesia 260
J. W. Sleigh and D. C. Galletly

Role of vasopressin in the haemodynamic response to laparoscopic cholecystectomy 264
A. D. Walder and A. R. Aitkenhead

Pharmacodynamics and pharmacokinetics of rocuronium in intensive care patients 267
H. J. Sparr, J. M. K. H. Wierda, J. H. Proost, C. Keller and K. S. Khuenl-Brady

Predominant involvement of motor fibres in patients with critical illness polyneuropathy 274
E. Hund, H. Genzwürker, H. Böhrer, H. Jakob, R. Thiele and W. Hacke

Propofol attenuates formation of lipid peroxides in tourniquet-induced ischaemia-reperfusion injury 279
S. Kahraman, K. Killinç, D. dal and K. Erdem

Auditory evoked response, median frequency and 95% spectral edge during anaesthesia with desflurane and nitrous oxide 282
R. M. Sharpe, D. Nathwani, S. K. Pal, M. D. Brunner, C. Thornton, C. J. Doré and D. E. F. Newton

Effect of percutaneous local anaesthetics on pain reduction during pulse dye laser treatment of portwine stains 286
D. F. McCafferty, A. D. Woolfson, J. Handley and G. Allen

LABORATORY INVESTIGATIONS

Anaesthetic potency of inhalation agents is independent of membrane microviscosity 290
R. I. Norman, R. Hirst, B. L. Appadu, M. Mckay, P. Bradley, R. Griffiths and D. J. Rowbotham

Effect of propofol on isolated human omental arteries and veins 296
S. M. Wallerstedt and M. Bodelsson

Differential effects of clondine and dexmedetomidine on gastric emptying and gastrointestinal transit in the rat.. 301
T. Asai, W. W. Mapleson and I. Power

SHORT COMMUNICATIONS

Detection of inspiratory resistive loads after anaesthesia for minor surgery 308
G. B. Drummond and J. P. Cullen

Does intrathecal fentanyl produce acute cross-tolerance to i.v. morphine? 311
D. W. Cooper, S. L. Lindsay, D. M. Ryall, M. S. Kokri, S. S. Eldabe and G. A. Lear

Mechanism of femoral nerve palsy complicating percutaneous ilioinguinal field block 314
D. J. Rossario, S. Jacob, J. Luntley, P. P. Skinner and A. T. Raftery

Effects of the pregnant uterus on the extradural venous plexus in the supine and lateral positions, as determined by magnetic resonance imaging 317
Y. Hirabayashi, R. Shimizu, H. Fukuda, K. Saitoh and T. Igarashi

Effect of lipid and propofol on oxidation of haemoglobin by reactive oxygen species 320
N. Stratford and P. Murphy

Validation of thoracic electrical bioimpedance as a porcine research tool 323
C. J. Broomhead, S. J. Wright, K. M. Kiff and P. S. Withington

Effects on haemodynamics and catecholamine release of xenon anaesthesia compared with total i.v. anaesthesia in the pig 326
T. Marx, G. Froeba, D. Wagner, S. Baeder, A. Goertz and M. Georgieff

Pregnenolone sulphate and pregnenolone do not interact with 5β-pregnanolone- and hexobarbitone-induced anaesthesia in the rat 328
M. D. Wang, G. Wahlström and T. Bäckström

Antagonism of suxamethonium-induced jaw muscle contracture in rats 332
Y. Shi, R. J. Storella, M. M. Keykhah and H. Rosenberg

CASE REPORTS

Lumbovertebral syndrome after repeat extradural blood patch 334
J. H. McG. Palmer, D. W. Wilson and C. M. Brown

CORRESPONDENCE

Removal of LMA in children 337
Predicting difficulty—clinical indices and their statistical equivalents 338
Effect of amino acid infusion on body temperature during anaethesia 338
Anatomical configuration of the spinal column as dertermined by magnetic resonance imaging 339
Spinal anaesthesia with 0.25% hyperbaric bupivacaine for Caesarean section: effects of volume 339
Management of rhabdomyolysis 340
Rocuronium and vecuronium 342
Intraoperative heat administration 343
Extraction of nitric oxide and nitrogen dioxide using molecular sieve 5A 343

BOOK REVIEWS

Interventional Pain Management 345
Psychology of Pain 345

APRIL

EDITORIALS: I: Recovery after major surgery: does the anaesthetic make any difference? 347
G. M. Chumbley and G. M. Hall
II: Low-dose dopamine: will there ever be a scientific rationale? 350
C. McCrory and A. J. Cunningham

CLINICAL INVESTIGATIONS

Effect of an upper respiratory tract infection on upper airway reactivity 352
N. Nandwani, J. H. Raphael and J. A. Langton

Inhalation induction with sevoflurane: a double-blind comparison with propofol 356
A. Thwaites, S. Edmends and I. Smith

Rapid inhalation induction in children: 8% sevoflurane compared with 5% halothane 362
P. E. Sigston, A. M. C. Jenkins, E. A. Jackson, M. R. J. Sury, A. M. Mackersie and D. J. Hatch

Halothane–propofol anaesthesia for tracheal intubation in young children 366
D. Hansen, W. Schaffartzik, D. Dopjans, E. Heitz and H. W. Striebel

Minimum alveolar concentration of desflurane for tracheal extubation in deeply anaesthetized, unpremedicated children 370
K. A. W. Cranfield and L. M. Bromley

Increase in serum creatine phosphokinase concentrations after suxamethonium during sevoflurane or isoflurane anaesthesia in children 372
A. Kudoh, T. Sakai, H. Ishihara and A. Matsuki

Hypnotic effect of i.v. propofol is enhanced by i.m. administration of either lignocaine or bupivacaine 375
I. Ben-Shlomo, M. Tverskoy, G. Fleyshman and G. Cherniavsky

Occupational exposure to desflurane and isoflurane during cardiopulmonary bypass: is the gas outlet of the membrane oxygenator an operating theatre pollution hazard? 378
K. Hoerauf, M. Harth, K. Wild and J. Hobbhahn

Effects of chronic β-blockade on compensatory mechanisms during acute isovolaemic haemodilution in patients with coronary artery disease 381
D. R. Spahn, B. Seifert, T. Pasch and E. R. Schmid

Perioperative myocardial cell injury: the role of troponins 386
H. Metzler, M. Gries, P. Rehak, Th. Lang, S. Fruhwald and W. Toller

A study of the anatomy of the caudal space using magnetic resonance imaging 391
I. M. Crighton, B. P. Barry and G. J. Hobbs

I.m. midazolam as premedication produces a concentration-dependent decrease in core temperature in male volunteers 396
T. Matsukawa, K. Hanagata, M. Ozaki, H. Iwashita, M. Koshimizu and T. Kumazawa

Effect of clonidine and dexmedetomidine premedication on perioperative oxygen consumption and haemodynamic state 400
M. T. Taittonen, O. A. Kirvelä, R. Aantaa and J. H. Kanto

Regional cerebral blood flow (SPECT) during anaesthesia with isoflurane and nitrous oxide in humans 407
P. Reinstrup, E. Ryding, L. Algotsson, L. Berntman and T. Uski

Self-learning fuzzy logic control of neuromuscular block 412
J. J. Ross, D. G. Mason, D. A. Linkens and N. D. Edwards

REVIEW ARTICLE

Congenital heart disease in adults 416
D. Findlow and E. Doyle

SHORT COMMUNICATIONS

Wound infiltration with local anaesthetic after abdominal hysterectomy 431
T. F. Cobby and M. F. Reid

Induction characteristics of 2% propofol in children 433
A. Borgeat, T. Fuchs and E. Tassonyi

A study of mixing conditions during nitric oxide administration using simultaneous fast response chemiluminescence and capnography 436
L. Foubert, K. Mareels, M. Fredholm, S. Lundin and O. Stenqvist

Effects of acute administration of morphine on right atrial catecholamine content and heart rate in chronically morphine-treated rats 439
J. V. Rabadan, M. V. Milanés and M. L. Laorden

CASE REPORTS

Obstructive sleep apnoea syndrome: is this an overlooked cause of desaturation in the immediate postoperative period? 442
K. Vidhani and B. T. Langham

Intentional asystole during endoluminal thoracic aortic surgery without cardiopulmonary bypass 444
A. B. Baker, M. J. Bookallil and G. Lloyd

EQUIPMENT

A new method for measurement of anaesthetic partial pressure in blood 449
M. A. Smith, S. M. Sapsed-Byrne and G. G. Lockwood

ABSTRACTS

Proceedings of the Anaesthetic Research Society, Northwick Park Meeting, November 21–22, 1996 .... 453P

CORRESPONDENCE

Intraoperative gut hypoperfusion may be a risk factor for postoperative nausea and vomiting 476
Ethanol monitoring during hysteroscopy 476
ACE inhibitors and renal protection 477
Possible mechanism to explain increased coagulability of blood after haemodilution 478
Regional anaesthesia in moyamoya disease 478
Converting pH and H^+: "a rule of thumb" 479
Local anaesthesia to the airway reduces sedation requirements in patients undergoing artificial ventilation 479
Anticholinesterases and subsequent duration of block of suxamethonium 480
I.v. anaesthetics and binding to calcium channels 481

BOOK REVIEWS

Pain Relief and Anesthesia in Obstetrics 483
Baillière's Clinical Anaesthesiology–Neuroprotection, vol. 10, No. 3 483
A Short History of Anaesthesia: The First 150 Years 483
Pain Clinic Manual 484
Cardiac Surgery: Safeguards and Pitfalls in Operative Technique, 2nd Edn 484
Ambulatory Anaesthesia and Surgery 484

Erratum 486

MAY

EDITORIAL: Effect of blood transfusion on postoperative immunocompetence 489
T. Wheatley and P. S. Veitch

CLINICAL INVESTIGATIONS

Extradural pain relief in labour: bupivacaine sparing by extradural fentanyl is dose dependent 493
G. Lyons, M. Columb, L. Hawthorne and M. Dresner

Combined spinal–extradural anaesthesia for preterm and term Caesarean section: is there a difference in local anaesthetic requirements? 498
K. S. James, E. McGrady and A. Patrick

Effect of lignocaine and pH on propofol-induced pain... 502
M. Eriksson, S. Englesson, F. Niklasson and P. Hartvig

Central nervous and cardiovascular effects of i.v. infusions of ropivacaine, bupivacaine and placebo in volunteers 507
K. Knudsen, M. Beckman Suurküla, S. Blomberg, J. Sjövall and N. Edvardsson

Assessment of cardiovascular changes during laparoscopic hernia repair using oesophageal Doppler 515
E. J. Haxby, M. R. Gray, C. Rodriguez, D. Nott, M. Springall and M. Mythen

Transcranial cytokine gradients in patients requiring intensive care after acute brain injury 520
E. G. McKeating, P. J. D. Andrews, D. F. Signorini and L. Mascia

Ketamine increases the amplitude of the 40-Hz auditory steady-state response in humans 524
G. Plourde, J. Baribeau and V. Bonhomme

Effects of inotropes on human leucocyte numbers, neutrophil function and lymphocyte subtypes 530
A. M. Burns, M. Keogan, M. Donaldson, D. L. Brown and G. R. Park

Can prolonged expiration manoeuvres improve the prediction of arterial P_{CO_2} from end-tidal P_{CO_2}? 536
B. Tavernier, D. Rey, D. Thevenin, J.-P. Triboulet and P. Scherpereel

Inositol 1,4,5-trisphosphate in blood and skeletal muscle in human malignant hyperthermia 541
F. Wappler, J. Scholz, A. Köchling, M. Steinfath, T. Krause and J. Schulte am Esch

LABORATORY INVESTIGATIONS

Leucocyte-derived bioactive substances in fresh frozen plasma 548
H. J. Nielsen, C. Reimert, A. N. Pedersen, E. Dybkjær, N. Brünner, B. Alsbjørn and P. Stahl Skov

Responses to simulated anaesthetic emergencies by anaesthetists with different durations of clinical experience 553
A. J. Byrne and J. G. Jones

Leakage of fluid past the tracheal tube cuff in a benchtop model 557
P. J. Young, M. Rollinson, G. Downward and S. Henderson

5-HT spinal antinociception involves mu opioid receptors: cross tolerance and antagonist studies 563
C. S. Goodchild, Z. Guo, J. Freeman and J. P. Gent

Haemodynamic conditions enhancing gas embolism after venous injury during laparoscopy: a study in pigs..... 570
J. E. Bazin, T. Gillart, P. Rasson, N. Conio, L. Aigouy and P. Schoeffler

Increased intraperitoneal pressure up to 15 mm Hg does not reliably induce haemodynamic changes in pigs 576
C. Lentschener, D. Benhamou, K. M'Jahed, M. Moutafis and M. Fischler

In vivo assessment of droperidol-induced bronchial relaxation in dogs using a superfine fibreoptic bronchoscope 579
N. Otomo, K. Hirota, T. Sato, Y. Hashimoto and H. Ishihara

SHORT COMMUNICATIONS

Measurement of bronchodilatation using a superfine fibreoptic bronchoscope 583
N. Otomo, K. Hirota, Y. Hashimoto, T. Kushikata, T. Sato, H. Ishihara and A. Matsuki

Cardiovascular effects of an intubating dose of rocuronium 0.6 mg kg^{-1} in anaesthetized patients, paralysed with vecuronium 586
J. M. K. H. Wierda, M. Schuringa and L. van den Broeck

Changes in extracellular brain ascorbate in rat striatum in response to administration of non-volatile anaesthetic agents 588
M. Miele and M. Fillenz

CASE REPORT
Conservative management of extradural abscess complicating spinal–extradural anaesthesia for Caesarean section 591
R. H. Dysart and V. Balakrishnan

EQUIPMENT
KTP laser-resistant properties of the reinforced laryngeal mask airway 594
J. J. Pandit, P. Chambers and S. O'Malley

COMMENTARIES
Calculation of drug dosage and body surface area of children 601
J. A. Lack and M. E. Stuart-Taylor
Multimodal approach to control postoperative pathophysiology and rehabilitation 606
H. Kehlet
Concentration and second gas effects: can the accepted explanation be improved? 618
B. Korman and W. W. Mapleson

CORRESPONDENCE
Sternomental distance as predictor of difficult laryngoscopy 626
Neuromuscular block in children 627
Cutting paediatric tracheal tubes—a potential cause of morbidity 627
Lead by example 628

BOOK REVIEWS
Fiberoptic Endoscopy and the Difficult Airway, 2nd Edn ... 630
Textbook of Anaesthesia, 3rd Edn 630
Smith's Anesthesia for Infants and Children, 6th Edn 630
FRCA: Passing the Primary Examination 631
Difficulties in Tracheal Intubation 631
Patient Safety in Anesthetic Practice 631

JUNE

EDITORIALS: I: The expanding role of simulators in risk management 633
A. A. Spence
II: Meningitis after spinal anaesthesia 635
D. Burke and J. A. W. Wildsmith

CLINICAL INVESTIGATIONS
Inaccurate reporting of simulated critical anaesthetic incidents 637
A. J. Byrne and J. G. Jones
Propofol and bradycardia: causation, frequency and severity 642
M. R. Tramèr, R. A. Moore and H. J. McQuay
Phantom pain and sensation among British veteran amputees 652
S. W. Wartan, W. Hamann, J. R. Wedley and I. McColl
Low molecular weight heparin associated with spinal anaesthesia and gradual compression stockings in total hip replacement surgery 660
C. M. Samama, F. Clergue, J. Barre, A. Montefiore, P. Ill, K. Samii and the ARAR Study Group
Intrathecal infusion of bupivacaine with or without morphine for postoperative analgesia after hip and knee arthroplasty 666
M. Bachmann, E. Laakso, L. Niemi, P. H. Rosenberg and M. Pitkänen
Hyaluronidase and peribulbar block 671
G. A. Dempsey, P. J. Barrett and I. J. Kirby
Intraperitoneal lignocaine for pain relief after total abdominal hysterectomy 675
K. M. Williamson, B. R. Cotton and G. Smith
Pre-anaesthetic assessment of coagulation abnormalities in obstetric patients: usefulness, timing and clinical implications 678
L. Simon, T. M. Santi, P. Sacquin and J. Hamza
Effect of progressive haemodilution with hydroxyethyl starch, gelatin and albumin on blood coagulation 684
G. A. Egli, A. Zollinger, B. Seifert, D. Popovic, T. Pasch and D. R. Spahn
Pharmacokinetics and pharmacokinetic–dynamic modelling of rocuronium in infants and children 690
J. M. K. H. Wierda, O. A. Meretoja, T. Taivainen and J. H. Proost
Use of inhaled nitric oxide in British intensive care units 696
B. H. Cuthertertson, S. Stott and N. R. Webster
Comparison of the effects of ketamine–midazolam with those of fentanyl–midazolam on cortical somatosensory evoked potentials during major spine surgery 701
O. Langeron, F. Lille, O. Zerhouni, G. Orliaguet, G. Saillant, B. Riou and P. Coriat
Influence of 0.2 minimum alveolar concentration of enflurane on the ventilatory response to sustained hypoxia in humans 707
B. Nagyova, K. L. Dorrington, M. J. Poulin and P. A. Robbins

LABORATORY INVESTIGATIONS
Effect of exogenous nitric oxide and superoxide on interleukin-8 from human polymorphonuclear leucocytes 714
B. H. Cuthbertson, H. F. Galley and N. R. Webster
Effects of volatile anaesthetics on human neutrophil oxidative response to the bacterial peptide FMLP 718
D. Fröhlich, G. Rothe, B. Schwall, P. Schmid, G. Schmitz, K. Taeger and J. Hobbhahn
Heterogeneous effects of protamine on human mast cells and basophils 724
V. Patella, A. Ciccarelli, B. Lamparter-Schummert, A. de Paulis, M. Adt and G. Marone

REVIEW ARTICLE
Glutamate: a role in normal brain function, anaesthesia, analgesia and CNS injury 731
M. J. Hudspith

SHORT COMMUNICATIONS
Continuous extradural infusion of ropivacaine 2 mg ml^{-1} for pain relief during labour 748
D. Benhamou, J. Hamza, J.-J. Eledjam, P. Dailland, M. Palot, J. Seebacher, D. Milon and K. Heeroma
Processed electrocephalogram during combined extradural and general anaesthesia 751
S. Kiyama and K. Tsuzaki
"Best" PEEP during one-lung ventilation 754
S. Inomata, T. Nishikawa, S. Saito and S. Kihara
Antioxidant potential of i.v. fluids 757
N. Stratford

CASE REPORT
Perioperative use of the oesophageal Doppler probe (ODM II) on a patient scheduled for transmyocardial revascularization 760
G. Djaiani and I. Hardy

COMMENTARIES
Toward the paperless hospital? 762
R. H. R. Harper, K. P. A. O'Hara, A. J. Sellen and D. J. R. Duthie
Guidelines for autologous transfusion. II. Perioperative haemodilution and cell salvage 768
British Committee for Standards in Haematology Blood Transfusion Task Force

CORRESPONDENCE

Use of rocuronium in a pregnant patient receiving magnesium medication 772
Hepatocellular integrity after inhalation anaesthesia 772
Safety issues and volatile agent analysers 773
Ether in an isoflurane vaporizer and the use of vapour analysers in safe anaesthesia 774
Non-invasive measurement of cerebral blood flow 774
Tolerance of laparoscopy for resection of phaeochromocytoma 775
Airway problems after carotid endarterectomy 776
In vivo and *in vitro* dose–response curves 776
Ambulatory extradural analgesia in labour and mode of delivery 776
The "Dumfries claim" 777
Allergies and anaesthesia 778

BOOK REVIEWS

Airway Management 779
Essentials of Anesthesiology, 3rd Edn 779
The Adult Spine, Principles and Practice, 2nd Edn 779
Clinical Notes for the FRCA 779
Anatomy for Anaesthetists, 7th Edn 780
Essays on the History of Anaesthesia. International Congress and Symposium Series 213 780

Index to Volume 78 781